Sub-Program (Target Priority Area)	Improvement of Economic Infrastructure and Human Security
Component (CP) (Development Issues)	1-1. Enhancement of Public Administration and Finance (Disciplines of Public Policy and Development Studies)
Expected Research Areas	Sound fiscal management, various public policies * Take the following "Direction of Study (Background of Component)" into account before making your research plan.
Accepting University	International University of Japan (Acceptable number of seat: 5) GS of International Relations (1) Public Management and Policy Analysis Program (PMPP)
Target Officers	All CSS/Cadre Officers and Federal Ex-Cadre Officers (BPS17 and above)
Target Organizations	All Ministries (Except Corporate Body / Autonomous Body)
Direction of Study (Background of CP)	Under the long-term development plan "Vision 2025," Pakistan aims to improve productivity based on a stable long-term macroeconomics and achieve an economic growth of 7% or more through stabilization of macro economy and reformation of the electric power sector and state enterprises. At present, in addition to the unstable political situation, projects have been delayed because of lack of capacities of administration bodies. Therefore, capacity development of administrative officials in charge of solving such problems is an issue for Pakistan. Under the Japan's "Country Development Cooperation Policy for the Islamic Republic of Pakistan", the three priority areas are "Improvement of economic infrastructure", "Ensuring human security and improvement of social infrastructure", and "Consolidating peace and stability". In common with all of these priority areas, the development of civil officers, especially in the areas of planning and finance, which are the mainstays of the state, is an issue in building a stable and sustainable society in Pakistan. The development of human resources in the fields of public policy and public finance is directly related to the expansion of the middle class and economic growth. There is a big need to strengthen the capacity to formulate appropriate policies, to set up and review the taxation system necessary for the people to benefit equally from economic growth, and to contribute to the distribution of wealth and the provision of social infrastructure. In addition, the protection of human rights and the establishment of a corruption-free government will contribute to the building of a more resilient society. The JDS is expected to enhance the capacity of federal government officers to manage the country's revenue and expenditure, to formulate financial and economic policies, to manage sound public finances including reforming the tax system, to formulate various public policies and build institutions, as well as to maintain and improve law and order.