# Hitotsubashi University (National) School of International and Public Policy

#### ◆ Program name

Asian Public Policy Program

#### ◆ Degrees:

Master of Public Policy (Public Economics)

## **♦** Credit and years needed for graduation:

44 credits including 16 credits from four required courses, 2 years for completion of the master's course

#### ◆ Address:

2-1 Naka, Kunitachi, Tokyo 186-8601, Japan



## Features of University <a href="http://www.hit-u.ac.jp/eng/">http://www.hit-u.ac.jp/eng/</a>

Founded in 1875, Hitotsubashi University is a national university for social sciences. The University is a leading Japanese University in economics and business, and has produced many government and business leaders as well as prominent academics. Today it has five departments, seven graduate schools, covering the disciplines of business, economics, public policy, law, and social studies. The university has an enrollment of over 6,000 undergraduate and graduate students, and a faculty and staff numbering over 550. There is a considerable international student population, accounting for close to 12 percent of total enrollment. The university's alumni association (Josui-kai) has a strong and active network in Japan and abroad, and supports both the campus life of students and the career development of graduates.

The university's main campus is located in Kunitachi, an attractive western suburb of Metropolitan Tokyo, in an area specially designated as a "cultural and educational zone". With its Romanesque buildings, the site provides an ideal environment for higher learning.

Chiyoda Campus is centrally located in Hitotsubashi, Chiyoda-ku, where the university originated more than 140 years ago, in an area adjacent to the Imperial Palace Grounds and the Kanda booksellers district. This campus is a part of a 23-storied modern building called the National Center of Sciences, which is equipped with up-to-date communication technology, library, conference and other facilities.

The students of the Asian Public Policy Program (APPP) study both at Hitotsubashi's Main Campus and Chiyoda Campus.

## Features of Graduate School http://www.ipp.hit-u.ac.jp/english/index.html

The School of International and Public Policy (IPP) is a professional graduate school established through the collaboration of the Economics and Law Faculties of Hitotsubashi University, in order to meet the demand for highly trained professionals in the public policy area who are able to undertake economic policy formulation and implementation based on a firm understanding of the theory and analytical implications of public policies. The faculty of the Graduate Schools in Economics and Law is augmented by a highly qualified teaching staff with practical policy experience, to create a top-notch place of learning and training. Current core faculty members include those with working experience as senior officials at IMF, Ministry of Finance, Bank of Japan, and the Cabinet Office, while the teaching staff includes senior professionals from public agencies, law firms and leading foreign academic institutions.



The School is based on four principles:

- 1. Provide professional education based on the foundation of state-of-the-art research
- 2. Foster leadership with multiple viewpoints through cross-cutting analysis
- 3. Emphasize multi-faceted and practical policy analysis
- 4. Foster leaders that will play an active role in the world

The APPP is a special program within IPP that is tailored to meet the educational and training requirements of midcareer public sector officials from the Asian region. In addition to its graduate program, APPP has hosted high-level seminars for regional policymakers in collaboration with the IMF, and is currently providing a training program for central bank officials at the State Bank of Vietnam and the Central Bank of Myanmar. The faculty also works as consultant for many public institutions.

# Features of the Program <a href="http://www.ipp.hit-u.ac.jp/appp/index.html">http://www.ipp.hit-u.ac.jp/appp/index.html</a>

The Master's program at the APPP targets young professionals in Asian governments, central banks and other policy-related organizations. The APPP has been and continues to be an important stepping-stone for such individuals to become fully-fledged fiscal or financial economists, economic planners, policy analysts, and policymakers in their governments as well as in international organizations.

The course distinguishes itself from other graduate programs offered in the public policy area with its strong focus on economic policy, with almost all of the required and elective courses structured around economics and its applications to policy. The program aims to equip its graduates with the knowledge and skills to analyze and develop policies against a sound knowledge of economic theory.

The Program is also especially attractive for the personalized attention it provides to the students. The class sizes are quite small – at most around 15, and each full-time faculty supervises 4 students per annual intake and is able to give close guidance to their academic undertakings. The small size of the Program also allows students to build strong ties with their Fellow students, which can last a lifetime, and will be a valuable asset in his/her career.

Those with background in tax administration can join a one-year 6 credit practicum in tax administration offered by the National Tax College of Japan. Together with the theoretical courses offered on tax policies, APPP will also be an attractive option for officials in the taxations area.

Since 2000, the APPP has awarded the Master's degree in Public Policy to a large number of young professionals from across Asia. Most of them have come from ministries of finance, national tax agencies, planning agencies, central banks and regulatory agencies. An important network of the program's graduates now spans Asia.

All courses are offered in English, and provision is made for those for whom English is not their first language. The program strives to have the student body and faculty members as internationally-based as possible.

Information on the courses is available on the website

► https://www.ipp.hit-u.ac.jp/appp/program/curriculum.html

## **Necessary Curriculum to Obtain the Degrees**

http://www.ipp.hit-u.ac.jp/appp/program/curriculum.html

The student must earn 44 credits from coursework and submit and successfully defend the master's thesis in order to be conferred the degree.

Within coursework, the completion of the Required Courses and the weekly Seminar is also required. The Required Courses are all provided in the first year, and those failing any of the courses must retake that course the following year. In addition, if a student fails in two or more Required Courses during the first year, then the student will not be allowed to proceed to the second year, and thus will not be able to graduate in two years. This usually means termination of the scholarship.

The attendance at Thesis Writing Tutorial and some designated courses is strongly recommended (but getting a passing grade is not a requirement for graduation). Apart from these, students need to select from the list of Elective

Courses during his/her attendance at the University so as to earn 44 or more credits.

Writing and successfully defending the Master's thesis is the culmination of the two-year study at APPP and is one of the most important and memorable aspects of a student's academic life at APPP.

The work on the thesis will begin in the second half of the first year, and student will devote a substantial part of his/her second year to the thesis. A typical thesis will be a research into a policy question related to the student's home country. The thesis will review theoretical and empirical literature relating to the topic chosen, reflect on relevant country specific issues, and develop a testable model that will help to answer the policy question. The thesis will then conduct empirical testing of the model, from whose results policy recommendations will be drawn.

During work on the thesis, the student will be advised by faculty members. After submitting the thesis, the student will have to defend the thesis in front of the APPP faculty.

#### **Asian Public Policy Program Course Description**

## **Required Courses:**

Microeconomics for Public Policy
Macroeconomics: Theory and Policy
Fundamentals of Econometric Methods I
Fundamentals of Econometric Methods II
Economics of Public Sector I
Economics of Public Sector II

#### **Elective Courses:**

These courses are intended to provide students with the necessary knowledge and skills to solve specific public policy problems.

#### Fiscal Policy

Economic Analysis of Tax Systems
Tax Policy I: Tax Policy and Systems
Tax Policy II: International Taxation
Fiscal Decentralization and Local Government Finance

Field Research on Tax Administration

#### Public Sector Policy

Economic Analysis of Public Investments
Economic Analysis of Regulation and Public Enterprise
Economic Analysis of Social Policy
Economic Analysis of Social Security Systems

# Monetary and Financial Policy

Current Issues in International Economy and Finance
Financial Sector Reform and Development
Central Banking
Asian Economic Development and Integration
Regional Financial Arrangements and Economic Surveillance in East Asia

# Joint Course

Japan's Foreign Policy Making I Japan's Fiscal and Monetary Policy Making

#### **Current Issues – Workshops and Intensive Courses:**

These courses provide lectures on current policy issues by outside lecturers who are at the forefront of policy, and from renowned specialists in the field.

Workshop on Current Topics (WCT)

Financial Programming for Macroeconomic Policy Formulation

ESG Investing and SGDs Issues on Public Policy I - X

Among the issues covered during previous years are Financial Programming, Financial Sector Development, Fiscal Management, Central Banking Challenges, Financial Economics, and Time Series Analysis. Most of the intensive courses are strongly recommended for all APPP students.

#### Seminar Work: (required for graduation)

In addition to the courses outlined above, students are required to belong to a "seminar group" led by an academic advisor. In each seminar, the participants pursue, under the guidance of the advisor, specific topics of their interest. The Master's thesis will be based on work done in the context of this seminar activity. Thus the participation in the seminar, a full year course carrying four credits, is a focal point of the student's study and research activities at APPP.

## Thesis Writing Tutorial: (strongly recommended)

English Thesis Writing I (for first year students)
English Thesis Writing II (for second year students)

## Thesis: (required for graduation)

Writing and successfully defending the Master's thesis is the culmination of the two-year study at APPP and is one of the most important and memorable aspects of a student's academic life at APPP.

The work on the thesis will begin in the second half of the first year, and students will devote a substantial part of their second year to the thesis. A typical thesis will be a research into a policy question related to the student's home country. The thesis will review theoretical and empirical literature relating to the topic chosen, reflect on relevant country specific issues, and develop a testable model that will help to answer the policy question. The thesis will then conduct empirical testing of the model, from whose results policy recommendations will be drawn.

During the work on the thesis, the student will be advised by faculty members. After submitting the thesis, the student will have to defend the thesis in front of the APPP faculty.

# List of faculty members capable of guiding JDS Fellows

http://www.ipp.hit-u.ac.jp/appp/about/faculty.html

Masako Ii Professor and Program Director, Asian Public Policy Program

School of International and Public Policy

(Ph.D., University of Wisconsin, Madison. Former World Bank Consultant and

current member of Tax Advisory Council of the Japanese Government.)

Masahiro Hori Professor, Asian Public Policy Program

School of International and Public Policy

(Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley, Former Senior Research Fellow, Economic and Social Research Institute, Cabinet Office, Government of Japan)

Toshitaka Sekine Professor, Asian Public Policy Program

School of International and Public Policy

(D.Phil. in Economics, Oxford University. Former Director-General, Institute for

Money and Economic Studies, Bank of Japan)

<u>Hideaki Matsuoka</u> Associate Professor, Asian Public Policy Program

School of International and Public Policy

(MSc in Economics, University College London,

former Senior Economist, Policy Research Institute, Ministry of Finance, former

Economist, World Bank)

Yoichi Nemoto Professor, Asian Public Policy Program

School of International and Public Policy

(Ph.D. (Public Policy), Harvard University. Former President of Policy Research Institute, Ministry of Finance, Former Head of the ASEAN+3 Macroeconomic

Research Office (AMRO))

Hideki Nonoguchi Professor, Asian Public Policy Program

School of International and Public Policy (On secondment from Bank of Japan)

Motohiro Sato Professor, Public Economics Program

School of International and Public Policy

Ryota Nakamura Professor, Graduate School of Economics

Masayuki Anma Daiwa Securities

Akiyuki Asatsuma Rikkyo University

Mukul Asher Guest Professor, Asian Public Policy Program

School of International and Public Policy

Former Professorial Fellow National University of Singapore

Keiko Honda Visiting Professor

Columbia University

(Former Chief Executive Officer of the Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency

(MIGA), the World Bank Group.)

Hideaki Ishiguro Chiba University of Commerce

Michito Kitamura NISHIMURA & ASAHI

Thomas Meyer School of International Studies Nichibei Kaiwa Gakuin International Education

Center

Satoshi Nakagawa Asian Pacific Initiative

Bandid Nijathaworn Former Deputy Governor, Bank of Thailand

Tatsuyoshi Okimoto Keio University

Jay Rosengard Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University

Reza Siregar International Center for Applied Finance and Economics

Tetsuya Utamura Ministry of Finance

Yoshio Wada QUNIE CORPORATION Senior Advisor

Ikuo Takei Asia School of Business in Collaboration with MIT Sloan

(Note) The underlined professors are core resident faculty of the Program. JDS Fellows admitted to the program will be assigned to one of them, under whose guidance they will engage in seminar work and research for their thesis. The assignment will reflect the background and research interest of the scholar. Other faculty members provide lectures for the courses, and are available to give advice and guidance regarding the content of his/her course.

## Academic Schedule

#### **ASIAN PUBLIC POLICY PROGRAM**

Academic Calendar 2023/2024(Tentative)

September 8 - 15 Course registration

September 9 Beginning of Fall/Winter semester

September 11 Opening ceremony, guidance for all APPP students

November 24 Class cancelation due to Ikkyo-sai (student festival)

December 29 - January 3, 2024 Winter recess

January 9 - February 5 Intensive courses
February 6 - March 3 Spring recess I

March 4 -22 Intensive courses

March 23 –April 7 Spring recess II

March 31 End of Fall/Winter semester 2023

April 1, 2024 Beginning of the Spring/Summer semester 2024

April (TBD) Course registration

May (TBD) Deadline for the submission of Master's thesis

June (TBD) Oral Defense and Final Examination for MPP candidates

July (TBD) End of Spring/Summer quarter Classes

July (TBD) Announcement of successful MPP candidates

July (TBD) Final examination for the Spring/Summer semester

July-Aug (TBD) Intensive courses

July (TBD) Graduation of MPP students,

Aug-September (TBD) Summer recess

(September (TBD) Opening ceremony for AY2024/25)

#### **Facilities**

Students have full access to our university's main library and that of our Institute of Economic Research. Single rooms in the University dormitory in Kunitachi are offered at the time of enrollment. The number of family units is limited and allocation is based on availability and subject to lottery in the second year.

## Message for Applicants

Our Program aims to provide young professionals in Asian governments and public sector institutions with theoretical basis, analytical skills, understanding of best practices, and policy formulation capacity in public finance, fiscal and monetary operation, and other relevant policy areas. The academic work is challenging and demanding, but in the end will be extremely rewarding. Graduating Hitotsubashi with the Master's degree will provide the student with a sense of accomplishment and confidence that they have mastered the skills to engage productively in public policy in their home country.

As English and mathematics skills are quite important in understanding the courses and benefitting fully from the Program, we strongly urge applicants to brush up their English and mathematics.